Hello, my name is XX and I am calling from Action Research. This is not a sales call. We are conducting a brief survey of voters and would just like your opinions on a few issues.

1. Are you or is someone in your house a registered voter? May I speak with that person?
   
   100 Yes

2. What is the most important issue facing the United States right now? [OPEN CODE][ALL RESPONSES ABOVE 5%]

   30 Health care
   17 Economy
   9 Foreign policy
   7 Social issues
   7 Crime
   15 Other

3. And the second most?

   19 Health care
   17 Economy
   12 Foreign policy
   10 Jobs
   8 Social issues
   7 Environment
   6 Crime
   9 Other
4. Thinking just about environmental issues for a moment, what is the most pressing environmental issue facing the United States now? [OPEN CODE][ALL RESPONSES ABOVE 5%]

34 Climate change/global warming
6 Pollution
6 Clean water
11 Don’t know/refused

5. And what will be the most pressing environmental issue facing the United States in the next 25 years? [OPEN CODE][ALL RESPONSES ABOVE 5%]

30 Climate change/global warming
8 Clean water
5 Pollution
16 Don’t know/refused

[QUESTIONS 6 THROUGH 14 ROTATED]

I am going to read you a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you . . . with it.

6. Energy is a good thing; we should not make it more expensive.

57 Strongly agree
28 Somewhat agree
85 TOTAL AGREE

7 Somewhat disagree
4 Strongly disagree
11 TOTAL DISAGREE

4 Have no opinion about

7. If there are costs associated with a tax or regulation, consumers will wind up paying them.

51 Strongly agree
34 Somewhat agree
85 TOTAL AGREE
7  Somewhat disagree
3  Strongly disagree
10  TOTAL DISAGREE

5  Have no opinion about

8. We can address climate change and make energy affordable and reliable for everyone.

53  Strongly agree
32  Somewhat agree
85  TOTAL AGREE

5  Somewhat disagree
4  Strongly disagree
9  TOTAL DISAGREE

6  Have no opinion about

9. Solutions to climate change are going to involve technological breakthroughs.

44  Strongly agree
36  Somewhat agree
80  TOTAL AGREE

9  Somewhat disagree
5  Strongly disagree
14  TOTAL DISAGREE

7  Have no opinion about

10. Solutions should not make life more expensive or complicated.

48  Strongly agree
31  Somewhat agree
79  TOTAL AGREE

10  Somewhat disagree
7  Strongly disagree
17  TOTAL DISAGREE

5  Have no opinion about
11. Solutions to climate change should address the needs of the 2 billion people in the world who don’t have access to affordable, reliable energy.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>TOTAL AGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>TOTAL DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8 Have no opinion about

12. To the extent climate change is a problem, it is likely to be solved by technology, research, innovation, and education rather than by government mandates.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>TOTAL AGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>34</td>
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<tr>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
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<th>TOTAL DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8 Have no opinion about

13. The last thing we need is higher taxes or more bureaucracy.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>TOTAL AGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>TOTAL DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5 Have no opinion about
14. Innovators and entrepreneurs are probably going to be more important in addressing climate change than will laws and regulations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>TOTAL AGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>TOTAL DISAGREE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have no opinion about</td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. Which of the following makes most of the decisions about energy in the United States? [ROTATED]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Government</th>
<th>Businesses</th>
<th>Consumers</th>
<th>Other [NOT READ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. Who should? [ROTATED]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Consumers</th>
<th>Government</th>
<th>Businesses</th>
<th>Other [NOT READ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. Which of the following should decide what kind of fuel you can buy, what kind of car you should drive, or how you should get to work and do your errands? [ROTATE]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You</th>
<th>The federal government</th>
<th>Other [NOT READ][RECORD]</th>
<th>Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>83</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18. Can you tell me one thing you personally have done to address climate change? If you can’t think of any, that’s okay, let’s move on. [OPEN CODE][RESPONSES ABOVE 5%]
I would like to read some proposed solutions to climate change. For each one, please tell me whether you think the proposed solution is likely to help address climate change. If you are unsure, just tell me.

19. Tax energy
   - 33 Yes
   - 47 No
   - 21 Don’t know/refused

20. More government regulations
   - 45 Yes
   - 42 No
   - 12 Don’t know/refused

21. Technologies/inventions
   - 82 Yes
   - 10 No
   - 8 Don’t know/refused

22. Reduce pollution
   - 86 Yes
   - 8 No
   - 4 Don’t know/refused

23. Improve energy efficiency
24. Renewable energy

84 Yes
9 No
7 Don’t know/refused

25. Education

81 Yes
13 No
6 Don’t know/refused

26. Recycling

85 Yes
10 No
5 Don’t know/refused

27. In general, do you favor or oppose the idea of creating a federal tax on carbon dioxide emissions?

39 Favor
44 Oppose
18 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

28. Do you trust the federal government to spend money from such tax wisely?

18 Yes
74 No
8 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

29. [SPLIT SAMPLE] How much more would you personally be willing to pay each year to address global warming? I just need a number in dollars.
MEAN 245  
MEDIAN 25  

(32% answered “0”; in total, 44% answered 10 dollars or less)

How much more would you personally be willing to pay each year to make the economy less dependent on fossil fuels overall? I just need a number in dollars.

MEAN 265  
MEDIAN 30  

(31% answered “0”; in total, 42% answered 10 dollars or less)

30. Thinking about carbon dioxide more broadly, which of the following statements comes closest to your thoughts? [ROTATED]

31  Carbon dioxide is a pollutant that is damaging the environment and compromising human health.  
55  Carbon dioxide is needed for plant life, and humans both exhale it and consume it every day.  
14  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

Switching topics for just a few final questions . . .

31. For whom did you vote for President? [ROTATED]

47  Secretary Clinton  
39  Mr. Trump  
8   Other [NOT READ]  
6   Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

32. What is your age please?

29  Under 35  
31  35 to 54  
30  55 to 70  
11  70 and over
33. What is your race or ethnic background?

72 White
11 African American
  4 Asian
  9 Hispanic
  4 Other [NOT READ]

34. With respect to politics, would you describe yourself as . . . ?

22 Conservative
15 Somewhat conservative
31 Moderate
11 Somewhat liberal
18 Liberal
  3 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

35. Which of the following best describes the highest level of education you have achieved?

  2 Some high school
 18 High school diploma
 24 Some college
 32 College degree
  6 Some postgraduate work
 19 Graduate or professional degree

36. Into which category does your annual household income fall? Just stop me when I get to right category.

33 Less than $40,000
 28 $40 to $80,000
 18 Between $80,000 and $120,000
 11 More than $120,000
 10 Don’t know/refused [DO NOT READ]

37. Do you usually vote for Republicans or Democrats in Congressional elections?

  37 Republicans
 46 Democrats
13 Neither/other [NOT READ]
4 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

38. Gender [BY OBSERVATION]
48 Male
52 Female